

## UDP Header

Bit Number

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3  
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1

Source Port	Destination Port
Length	Checksum

### UDP Header Information

#### Common UDP Well-Known Server Ports

7 echo	138 netbios-dgm
19 chargen	161 snmp
37 time	162 snmp-trap
53 domain	500 isakmp
67 bootps (DHCP)	514 syslog
68 bootpc (DHCP)	520 rip
69 tftp	33434 traceroute
137 netbios-ns	

#### Length

(Number of bytes in entire datagram including header; minimum value = 8)

#### Checksum

(Covers pseudo-header and entire UDP datagram)

## ARP

Bit Number

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3  
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1

Hardware Address Type		Protocol Address Type	
H/w Addr Len	Prot. Addr Len	Operation	
Source Hardware Address			
Source Hardware Addr (cont.)		Source Protocol Address	
Source Protocol Addr (cont.)		Target Hardware Address	
Target Hardware Address (cont.)			
Target Protocol Address			

### ARP Parameters (for Ethernet and IPv4)

#### Hardware Address Type

- 1 Ethernet
- 6 IEEE 802 LAN

#### Protocol Address Type

2048 IPv4 (0x0800)

#### Hardware Address Length

6 for Ethernet/IEEE 802

#### Protocol Address Length

4 for IPv4

#### Operation

- 1 Request
- 2 Reply

## DNS

Bit Number

1 1 1 1 1 1  
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5

ID.							
QR	Opcode	AA	TC	RD	RA	Z	RCODE
QDCOUNT							
ANCOUNT							
NSCOUNT							
ARCOUNT							
Question Section							
Answer Section							
Authority Section							
Additional Information Section							

### DNS Parameters

#### Query/Response

- 0 Query
- 1 Response

#### Opcode

- 0 Standard query (QUERY)
- 1 Inverse query (IQUERY)
- 2 Server status request (STATUS)

#### AA

(1 = Authoritative Answer)

#### TC

(1 = TrunCation)

#### RD

(1 = Recursion Desired)

#### RA

(1 = Recursion Available)

#### Z

(Reserved; set to 0)

#### Response code

- 0 No error
- 1 Format error
- 2 Server failure
- 3 Non-existent domain (NXDOMAIN)
- 4 Query type not implemented
- 5 Query refused

#### QDCOUNT

(No. of entries in Question section)

#### ANCOUNT

(No. of resource records in Answer section)

#### NSCOUNT

(No. of name server resource records in Authority section)

#### ARCOUNT

(No. of resource records in Additional Information section.)



# TCP/IP and tcpdump

## POCKET REFERENCE GUIDE

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http://www.incidents.org

### tcpdump Usage

```
tcpdump [-aenStvx] [-F file]
[-i int] [-r file] [-s snaplen]
[-w file] ['filter_expression']
```

- e Display data link header.
- F Filter expression in file.
- i Listen on int interface.
- n Don't resolve IP addresses.
- r Read packets from file.
- s Get snaplen bytes from each packet.
- S Use absolute TCP sequence numbers.
- t Don't print timestamp.
- v Verbose mode.
- w Write packets to file.
- x Display in hex.
- X Display in hex and ASCII.

### Acronyms

AH	Authentication Header (RFC 2402)	ISAKMP	Internet Security Association & Key Management Protocol (RFC 2408)
ARP	Address Resolution Protocol (RFC 826)	L2TP	Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (RFC 2661)
BGP	Border Gateway Protocol (RFC 1771)	NNTP	Network News Transfer Protocol (RFC 977)
CWR	Congestion Window Reduced (RFC 2481)	OSPF	Open Shortest Path First (RFC 1583)
DF	Don't Fragment bit (IP)	POP3	Post Office Protocol v3 (RFC 1460)
DHCP	Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (RFC 2131)	RFC	Request for Comments
DNS	Domain Name System (RFC 1035)	RIP	Routing Information Protocol (RFC 2453)
ECN	Explicit Congestion Notification (RFC 3168)	LDAP	Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (RFC 2251)
EIGRP	Extended IGRP (Cisco)	SKIP	Simple Key-Management for Internet Protocols
ESP	Encapsulating Security Payload (RFC 2406)	SMTP	Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (RFC 821)
FTP	File Transfer Protocol (RFC 959)	SNMP	Simple Network Management Protocol (RFC 1157)
GRE	Generic Routing Encapsulation (RFC 2784)	SSH	Secure Shell
HTTP	Hypertext Transfer Protocol (RFC 1945)	SSL	Secure Sockets Layer (Netscape)
ICMP	Internet Control Message Protocol (RFC 792)	TCP	Transmission Control Protocol (RFC 793)
IGMP	Internet Group Management Protocol (RFC 2236)	TFTP	Trivial File Transfer Protocol (RFC 1350)
IGRP	Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (Cisco)	TOS	Type of Service field (IP)
IMAP	Internet Message Access Protocol (RFC 2060)	UDP	User Datagram Protocol (RFC 768)
IP	Internet Protocol (RFC 791)		

All RFCs can be found at <http://www.rfc-editor.org>

## ICMP

*Bit Number*

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3  
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1

Type	Code	Checksum
Other message-specific information...		

**Type Name/Codes (Code=0 unless otherwise specified)**

- 0 Echo Reply
- 3 Destination Unreachable
  - 0 Net Unreachable
  - 1 Host Unreachable
  - 2 Protocol Unreachable
  - 3 Port Unreachable
  - 4 Fragmentation Needed & DF Set
  - 5 Source Route Failed
  - 6 Destination Network Unknown
  - 7 Destination Host Unknown
  - 8 Source Host Isolated
  - 9 Network Administratively Prohibited
  - 10 Host Administratively Prohibited
  - 11 Network Unreachable for TOS
  - 12 Host Unreachable for TOS
  - 13 Communication Administratively Prohibited
- 4 Source Quench
- 5 Redirect
  - 0 Redirect Datagram for the Network
  - 1 Redirect Datagram for the Host
  - 2 Redirect Datagram for the TOS & Network
  - 3 Redirect Datagram for the TOS & Host
- 8 Echo
- 9 Router Advertisement
- 10 Router Selection
- 11 Time Exceeded
  - 0 Time to Live exceeded in Transit
  - 1 Fragment Reassembly Time Exceeded
- 12 Parameter Problem
  - 0 Pointer indicates the error
  - 1 Missing a Required Option
  - 2 Bad Length
- 13 Timestamp
- 14 Timestamp Reply
- 15 Information Request
- 16 Information Reply
- 17 Address Mask Request
- 18 Address Mask Reply
- 30 Traceroute

## PING (Echo/Echo Reply)

*Bit Number*

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3  
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1

Type (8 or 0)	Code (0)	Checksum
Identifier		Sequence Number
Data...		

## IP Header

*Bit Number*

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3  
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1

Version	IHL	Type of Service	Total Length	
Identification		Flags	Fragment Offset	
Time to Live	Protocol		Header Checksum	
Source Address				
Destination Address				
Options (optional)				

### IP Header Contents

**Version**

4 IP version 4

**Internet Header Length**

Number of 32-bit words in IP header; minimum value = 5 (20 bytes) & maximum value = 15 (60 bytes)

**Type of Service (PreDTRC<sub>x</sub>) --> Differentiated Services**

Precedence (000-111)	000
D (1 = minimize delay)	0
T (1 = maximize throughput)	0
R (1 = maximize reliability)	0
C (1 = minimize cost)	1 = ECN capable
x (reserved and set to 0)	1 = congestion experienced

**Total Length**

Number of bytes in packet; maximum length = 65,535

**Flags (xDM)**

x (reserved and set to 0)  
D (1 = Don't Fragment)  
M (1 = More Fragments)

**Fragment Offset**

Position of this fragment in the original datagram, in units of 8 bytes

**Protocol**

1 ICMP	17 UDP	57 SKIP
2 IGMP	47 GRE	88 EIGRP
6 TCP	50 ESP	89 OSPF
9 IGRP	51 AH	115 L2TP

**Header Checksum**

Covers IP header only

**Addressing**

NET\_ID RFC 1918 PRIVATE ADDRESSES  
 0-127 Class A 10.0.0.0-10.255.255.255  
 128-191 Class B 172.16.0.0-172.31.255.255  
 192-223 Class C 192.168.0.0-192.168.255.255  
 224-239 Class D (multicast)  
 240-255 Class E (experimental)  
 HOST\_ID  
 0 Network value; broadcast (old)  
 255 Broadcast

**Options (0-40 bytes; padded to 4-byte boundary)**

0 End of Options list	68 Timestamp
1 No operation (pad)	131 Loose source route
7 Record route	137 Strict source route

## TCP Header

*Bit Number*

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3  
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1

Source Port		Destination Port	
Sequence Number			
Acknowledgment Number			
Offset <small>(Header Length)</small>	Reserved	Flags	Window
Checksum		Urgent Pointer	
Options (optional)			

### TCP Header Contents

**Common TCP Well-Known Server Ports**

7 echo	110 pop3
19 chargen	111 sunrpc
20 ftp-data	119 nntp
21 ftp-control	139 netbios-ssn
22 ssh	143 imap
23 telnet	179 bgp
25 smtp	389 ldap
53 domain	443 https (ssl)
79 finger	445 microsoft-ds
80 http	1080 socks

**Offset**

Number of 32-bit words in TCP header; minimum value = 5

**Reserved**

4 bits; set to 0  
 ECN bits (used when ECN employed; else 00)  
 CWR (1 = sender has cut congestion window in half)  
 ECN-Echo (1 = receiver cuts congestion window in half)

**Flags (UAPRSF)**

U (1 = Urgent pointer valid)  
 A (1 = Acknowledgement field value valid)  
 P (1 = Push data)  
 R (1 = Reset connection)  
 S (1 = Synchronize sequence numbers)  
 F (1 = no more data; Finish connection)

**Checksum**

Covers pseudoheader and entire TCP segment

**Urgent Pointer**

Points to the sequence number of the byte following urgent data.

**Options**

0 End of Options list	3 Window scale
1 No operation (pad)	4 Selective ACK ok
2 Maximum segment size	8 Timestamp